

# Many-Valued Logics (Autumn 2013)

## Fifth homework assignment

- Deadline: 10 October — at the **beginning** of class.
- Grading is from 0 to 100 points; you get 10 points for free.
- Success!

30 pt

**Exercise 1.** (Dual algebra)

Prove that if  $W$  is a residuated frame, then  $W^+$  is a complete residuated lattice.

30 pt

**Exercise 2.** (Analytic rules)

Prove that the following equation is equivalent to an analytic quasi-equation.

$$x \cdot y \cdot x \leq y \cdot x$$

You can get inspired by the *restructuring* and *cutting* procedure on section 4 of CM5, but you should give a direct proof here.

30 pt

**Exercise 3.** (Dense extensions)

Let  $P$  be a partially ordered set and  $C$  be a doubly-dense extension of  $P$  i.e., there is an embedding  $i : P \hookrightarrow C$  and for any  $c \in C$  there exist  $X, Y \subseteq P$  such that  $c = \bigwedge i[X] = \bigvee i[Y]$ . Prove that  $i$  preserves all (possibly infinite) existing meets and joins of  $P$ .